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**APPLICATION**

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**FOR UNITED STATES LETTERS PATENT**

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**SPECIFICATION**

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TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

BE IT KNOWN THAT WE, JAMES C. TANNER AND MAURINE A.  
25 TANNER, citizens of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, have invented a  
new and useful CAT LITTER HOLDING ASSEMBLY of which the  
following is a specification:

## CAT LITTER HOLDING ASSEMBLY

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### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

#### Field of the Invention

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The present invention relates to cat litter holding devices and more particularly pertains to a new cat litter holding device for deterring a dog from accessing a litter pan.

#### 15 Description of the Prior Art

The use of cat litter holding devices is known in the prior art. U.S. Patent No. 3,885,523 describes a housing have a grated floor spaced above from a bottom floor. As a cat leaves the housing, the cat must walk over  
20 the grated floor so that any litter caught on the paws of the cat will fall through the grated floor. Another type of cat litter holding device is U.S. Patent No. 5,566,640 that includes a housing having a plurality of chambers therein so that air pockets may be trapped within the housing to prevent the escape of odors from the housing. Yet another litter holding  
25 device is U.S. Patent No. 5,361,725 which utilizes three separate rooms through which a cat must travel in order to reach a litter pan. The purpose is again to retain the odors within the housing.

While these devices fulfill their respective, particular objectives and  
30 requirements, the need remains for a device that is specifically designed to prevent the unwanted entry of a dog into an area where the dog may access a litter pan. In particular, the housing should be of such a size and include

a partition wall that must be navigated by dog before the dog can reach the litter pan.

## **SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

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The present invention meets the needs presented above by generally comprising a housing that has a bottom wall, a front wall, a back wall, a first side wall and a second side wall. An upper edge of the housing defines an upper opening extending into the housing. A covering is hingedly attached to an upper edge of the back wall. The covering is selectively positioned in an open position or in a closed position. A partition wall is mounted within the housing and extends from the front wall toward the back wall. A first portion of the housing is defined between the partition wall and the first side wall and a second portion of the housing is defined between the partition wall and the second side wall. The front wall has a front opening extending therethrough. The front opening extends into the first portion. The front opening has a bottom edge spaced from the bottom wall. A mat is removably positioned in the first portion and substantially covers the bottom wall of the first portion. The mat has a top side has a plurality of bristles extending upwardly therefrom. A litter pan is removably positioned in the second portion.

There has thus been outlined, rather broadly, the more important features of the invention in order that the detailed description thereof that follows may be better understood, and in order that the present contribution to the art may be better appreciated. There are additional features of the invention that will be described hereinafter and which will form the subject matter of the claims appended hereto.

30 The objects of the invention, along with the various features of novelty which characterize the invention, are pointed out with particularity in the claims annexed to and forming a part of this disclosure.

## **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

5       The invention will be better understood and objects other than those  
set forth above will become apparent when consideration is given to the  
following detailed description thereof. Such description makes reference  
to the annexed drawings wherein:

10       Figure 1 is a schematic perspective view of a cat litter holding  
assembly according to the present invention.

Figure 2 is a schematic perspective view of the present invention.

15       Figure 3 is a schematic cross-sectional view taken along line 3-3 of  
Figure 1 of the present invention.

Figure 4 is a schematic cross-sectional view taken along line 4-4 of  
Figure 1 of the present invention.

20       Figure 5 is a schematic cross-sectional view taken along line 5-5 of  
Figure 4 of the present invention.

## **DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT**

25       With reference now to the drawings, and in particular to Figures 1  
through 5 thereof, a new cat litter holding device embodying the principles  
and concepts of the present invention and generally designated by the  
reference numeral 10 will be described.

30       As best illustrated in Figures 1 through 5, the cat litter holding  
assembly 10 generally comprises a housing 12 that has a bottom wall 14, a  
front wall 16, a back wall 18, a first side wall 20 and a second side wall  
22. An upper edge 24 of the housing 12 defines an upper opening  
extending into the housing 12. A covering 26 is hingedly attached to an

upper edge of the back wall 18. The covering 26 is selectively positioned in an open position extending away from the upper edge 24 or in a closed position abutting the upper edge 24. The housing 12 has a height generally between 14 inches and 18 inches, a length generally between 24 inches and 28 inches, and a width generally between 18 inches and 22 inches.

Preferably, the covering 26 is substantially transparent to allow a user of the assembly to see into the housing 12. Closing tabs 28 may be attached to the covering 26 for securing the covering 26 in the closed position.

Alternatively, a flange may be attached to a peripheral edge of the covering 26. Each of the first 20 and second 22 side walls has an aperture extending therethrough. The apertures 30 are generally centrally disposed and preferably each has a generally oblong shape. The apertures 30 form handholds for carrying the housing 12.

A partition wall 32 is mounted within the housing 12 and extends from the front wall 16 toward the back wall 18. A first portion 34 of the housing 12 is defined between the partition wall 32 and the first side wall 20. A second portion 36 of the housing 12 is defined between the partition wall 32 and the second side wall 22. The partition wall 32 has a free edge 38 directed toward the back wall 18. The partition wall 32 extends between 9 inches and 11 inches away from the front wall 16 and is spaced between 7 inches and 8 inches from the first side wall 20. The partition wall 32 has a height generally equal to 8 inches which allows a cat to jump over the partition wall 32 between the partition wall 32 and the cover 26.

The front wall 16 has a front opening 40 extending therethrough. The front opening 40 extends into the first portion 34. The front opening 40 has a bottom edge 42 that is spaced between  $\frac{1}{2}$  inch and 2 inches from the bottom wall 14. This aids in preventing the escape of any material from within the housing 12. The front opening 40 generally extends from

the partition wall 32 to the first side wall 20. The front opening 40 has a height generally between 9 inches and 12 inches and preferably has an arcuate upper edge 44.

5           An air filter 46 is positioned in the covering 26. The air filter 46 is positioned over the second portion 36 when the covering 26 is in the closed position. The air filter 46 filters the air that travels into the housing 12 through the front opening 40 so that it may escape the housing 12 through the covering 26 after being cleaned of foul odors. The air filter  
10   46 may be of conventional means.

          A cushioning material 48 is mounted on and extends along the free edge 38 of the partition wall 32. The cushioning material 48 is preferably comprised of an elastomer or foam. The cushioning material 48 prevents  
15   injury to an animal walking between the free edge 38 and the back wall 18.

          A mat 50 is removably positioned in the first portion 34 and substantially covers the bottom wall 14 of the first portion 34. The mat 50 has a top side that has a plurality of bristles 52 extending upwardly  
20   therefrom. The mat 50 catches excess litter which may be positioned on the paws of a cat using the assembly. The bristles 52 may be of a coarse material, or a soft, grass-like material. A litter pan 54 is removably positioned in the second portion 36.

25           A secondary opening 56 may be positioned in the back wall 18 which extends into the second portion 36 and is generally the size and shape as the front opening 40. If a secondary opening 56 is provided, it is preferred that the partition wall 32 is movable from the front wall 16 to the back wall 18 so that the orientation of an interior of the housing 12 is

reversible. This allows a person to orientate the entry of the housing 12 to either the front wall 16 or back wall 18 as needed.

5 In use, cat litter is placed in the pan and the pan is positioned in the second portion. Generally, the second side wall 22 and the back wall 18 are positioned against adjoining walls so that air flowing into the front opening 40 must travel outwardly through the filter 46. A cat enters 8 the housing 12 through the front opening 40 and walks around the partition wall 32 to get to the litter pan 54. After using the litter pan 54, the cat 8  
10 must again walk around, or jump over, the partition wall 32 to leave the housing 12. This forces the cat to walk over the mat 50 so that litter on the paws of the cat 8 is left on the mat 50 and enters the spaces between the bristles 52 so that it may be discarded later. The sizes of the housing 12, the first portion 34 and the front opening 40 prevents large dogs, and  
15 deters small dogs, from entering the housing 12.

With respect to the above description then, it is to be realized that the optimum dimensional relationships for the parts of the invention, to include variations in size, materials, shape, form, function and manner of  
20 operation, assembly and use, are deemed readily apparent and obvious to one skilled in the art, and all equivalent relationships to those illustrated in the drawings and described in the specification are intended to be encompassed by the present invention.

25 Therefore, the foregoing is considered as illustrative only of the principles of the invention. Further, since numerous modifications and changes will readily occur to those skilled in the art, it is not desired to limit the invention to the exact construction and operation shown and described, and accordingly, all suitable modifications and equivalents may  
30 be resorted to, falling within the scope of the invention.